Madura — South India — Jan'y 4 — 1842

To the Members of the
"Princeton Theological Seminary"
Respected & Beloved Brethren —

At a late session of the "Madura (American) Mission" it was requested that I addressed you an Epistle on the subject of the Heathen & your individual duty & privilege towards them — "A trite subject" some of you are ready to exclaim — I grant it — The theme is not one of the novelties of the current age It is old — It dates back almost 2000 years But though antiquated — common-place — oft discussed — worn out — thread bare, as some would say, is it the less interesting or important? — So far from that — does not each returning year deepen its interest & importance What — the world's conversion to Jesus Christ — the salvation of the millions of Asia — Africa — Europe & the isles of the sea — devoid of interest? deep & intense & glowing to a Christian & especially a Christian Minister: It cannot — cannot be! "Let the same be in you that was also in Christ Jesus" — Judged by the brief but instructive & plain precept what must we think of the piety of that person whose feelings approximate those of indifference concerning the Heathen world? —

Please to note the change in the Post Office Direction as above

I leave it with him to answer who is conscious that he feels but little or no sympathy with the Incarnate Son of God who left the bosom of His Father & palaces of Heaven — who suffered & died that men — all men might have life. But, Beloved Brethren, I hope better things of you one & all — I am not willing to believe that one to whom this Epistle is addressed is a stranger to the constraining love that impelled Paul & his associates to their labours of Mercy — or to the same principle in higher exercise that urged the world's Saviour to appear on earth — to "go about doing good" & at last to submit to crucifixion — I believe that you love your God — that you have sincerely laid your bodies & Spirits — your talents & acquirements — your time & influence & all you are — or hope or expect to be on His altar whose you are by right of creation — redemption & sanctification & whom you are bound by considerations weighty as eternity & solemn as the grave to serve with all the strength you have or can command — I address you as Christians — as servants of Jehovah — as subjects of the Heavenly King — as declared

Disciples of Jesus Christ your Lord & Example
— as Heirs of Heaven & I intreat you to
bear with me while I plead with you
on behalf immortal Souls now in danger
of eternal destruction — It is not my
purpose to address you at length on
the general subject of the unevangelized
nations of the earth — What more can
you ask than you are now privileged to
hear from your honoured Professors &
from those of your own number whom you
select from time to time to bring this
subject to your view — I wish to call
your attention first & chiefly to that por-
tion of the extensive field of Heathenism
the Mission of which I am a member
at present — —

The city of Madura (the Chief city
in a District of the same name) is Esti-
mated 289 Miles S West from Madras
& 90 miles inland from the Gulf of Manaar
which separates the Island of Ceylon from
the Indian Peninsular — The whole Dis-
trict contains a population of about
two Millions & 500.000 Souls — the city in which
I reside about 40.000 — The greater pro-
portion of the Inhabitants are of the
Hindoo Religion (worshippers of Brahma &

Siva) - The second class as to number are the Muhammedans - The third Roman Catholics & the fourth - Protestant Christians - This latter class - alas! few in number & that fourth part of which will be painfully reduced, it is to be feared, were all to be brought to a fatal test - We have Stations at (1) Madura city - where are two Missionaries & a Physician - (2) Dindigul a large town 40 Miles North from Madura where are 2 Stations (3) Periyakoolum - 12 miles East - where is one (4) Peramungalum 12 miles South where are 2 (5) Sevagunga. 26 miles East where is one - During the past year we have had in operation 6 Boarding Schools (4 for Boys & 2 for Girls) Whole No of Boarders 125 - Two English Schools containing 118 Pupils - Ninety five Native Day Schools with 3085 children of both sexes & of the Hindoo - Muhammedan & Roman Catholic Religion - Whole No under instruction 3328) - - The number may seem to you large - We shd indeed be grateful that we have the privilege of educating such a body of youth in the truths of our Holy Religion - But what are these when compared with the much larger body who are going on in error

sin & death — Leaving Madura city & journeying South East towards the Sea we arrive at Paramagoody a place of great size & importance where I visited not many months since five Heathen Schools all of which were at once came under the Missionary's superintendence were a servant of Christ stationed there — But it is destitute — Who of you will come to man it? — Journeying still on we come to Ramnad within 8 miles of the Sea — once a place of great Military importance & still crowded with Hindoos & Mohammedans — Not a Christian preacher is there to guide the young & the adult to the cross of Jesus — Oh who of you will come & lift the Banner of the cross there? — Again leaving Madura & travelling 16 miles N E on the High road to Tuticorin you reach Maloor where & in the villages immediately adjacent are hundreds of thousands who know not Him who is "the way — the truth & the life" — Who of you will come & preach to them Christ & Him crucified! Again — leaving Madura city & journeying N W towards Dindigul you come to Coimbatore where crowds press out to

meet us when we go among them with Books & Tracts for distribution - No one is there to instruct them in the things pertaining to the Soul & eternity while none of you come & occupy that post? -- Leaving Swidique & travelling 40 miles north we reach the large & populous town of Quincy - one of the most celebrated for its Sanctity of Hindoo cities - Thousands crowd to that temple annually - & yet no one is there to meet them with the word of truth - While not one of you come & shew them the path of life? - I fear that I weary you with this detail but I desire to fix your thoughts on some spot - some city or town & I beg you to consider what it is now is - what it should be & what it can be if a Christian Teacher there locates himself & devotes to the interests of the people his freshest energies of mind & his most glowing affections of heart - Calls for the establishment of Schools are constant - The way is open for bringing the whole District under Christian instruction - We need men & means - It is to be feared that a withholding of the latter has diverted the minds of many young men from the question of personal duty to the Heathen! I cannot - dare not excuse those who have allowed the Treasury of the Lord to become so nearly empty - but - Disciple of Jesus is it Christian to allow this temporary

want of funds to decide a question fraught with interest so deep – solemn – & enduring as this – The cause of Foreign Missions must go forward – Oh – who would not seek the honour of aiding in its progress. – Beloved Friend – come to Madura city & I will cause your location in a spot where you may labour from month to month pleasantly & not (God granting His blessing) without success – You will meet with trials – The language is difficult – The customs of the people are unchristian unenlightened – with many traits of character to admire you will find many to detest – above all their idolatry is heart rending – And all this. However, if your temperament is moderately equable – if your habits are those of a student – if your heart is in communion with Heaven – you will be happy – I form what it is to address large audiences in America – I have experienced true pleasure in so doing – but greater far greater than that is the joy I have felt in preaching – even with a stammering tongue to an assembly of Idolaters – Oh – come & share with me & my associates this luxury. You will not regret the choice you made – You will not feel for Native land – friends – or wish those warm hearts – or extract the cold success for a blessing to rest upon her – Far from it –

I intended to append to this letter some few suggestions for the guidance of those who have the Foreign Service in view — but I must defer till I send a second sheet —

With sentiments of sincere respect & affection

I am yours truly S. D. Ward

Shawnee Dec 29. 1842.

My dear Sir

I feel a deep interest in your Institution — For nearly three years I pursued my studies there & I long to see the Seminary under the control of a Foreign Missionary Spirit — I long to welcome to these shores — to this city one — yea many who are within those sacred walls — listen to the cry here from this dark land & come for the salvation of lost men —